



# Reading Contents

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## Patterns in Use

1. S + sense verb (*notice/see/hear/feel/etc.*) + O + p.p.  
S + be + seen/heard + to V/V-ing
  2. S<sub>1</sub> + be/V<sub>1</sub> + half/twice/three times/etc. + as adj. (+ N)/adv. + as + S<sub>2</sub> (+ be/V<sub>2</sub>)  
S<sub>1</sub> + be/V<sub>1</sub> + three times/four times/etc. + more (+ N)/adj.-er/adv.-er + than + S<sub>2</sub> (+ be/V<sub>2</sub>)
- 
1. S + be + adj.-er/V + adv.-er + than + any N
  2. Whether-clause + be/V ...
- 
1. S + V (*find/keep/leave*) + O + OC (*V-ing/p.p.*)
  2. whatever ... whoever ... whomever ... whichever ...
- 
1. S + will + be + V-ing
  2. It + be + necessary/advisable/important/critical/essential/etc. + that + S (+ should) + be/V ...
- 
1. S<sub>1</sub> + command/demand/beg/ask/order/require/suggest/advise/insist + that + S<sub>2</sub> (+ should) + be/V ...
  2. the former ... the latter ...
- 
1. Wherever/Whichever (+ N)/However (+ adj./adv.)/Whenever/Whatever (+ N)/Whoever + S<sub>1</sub>  
+ be/V<sub>1</sub>..., S<sub>2</sub> + V<sub>2</sub>  
Whoever/Whatever + V<sub>1</sub>, S<sub>2</sub> + V<sub>2</sub>
  2. It + be + found/thought/considered + adj./N (+ for someone) + to V
- 
1. S + be + adj.-er/V + adv.-er + than + all the other Ns/any other N
  2. ... that/those of ...
- 
1. There's + no + V-ing
  2. It + be + not until ... + that-clause  
Not until ... + aux. + S + V
- 
1. S<sub>1</sub> + V<sub>1</sub> + for fear (that) + S<sub>2</sub> + aux. + V<sub>2</sub>  
S + V<sub>1</sub> + for fear of + N/V<sub>2</sub>-ing
  2. (Subordinating conjunction +) Adj., S + be/V ...
- 
1. S + must/could/may/might + have + p.p.
  2. S + remain/sit/lie/stand/stay/etc. + SC (*adj./V-ing/p.p.*)
- 
1. S<sub>1</sub> + be + not ... , nor + be + S<sub>2</sub>  
S<sub>1</sub> + aux. + not + V<sub>1</sub> , nor + aux. + S<sub>2</sub> + V<sub>2</sub>
  2. S + think/consider/find + it + adj. (+ for someone) + to V
- 
1. By the time + S<sub>1</sub> + V<sub>1</sub>-ed, S<sub>2</sub>+ had + p.p.  
By the time + S<sub>1</sub> + V<sub>1</sub>, S<sub>2</sub>+ will + have +p.p.
  2. S + V + (that)-clause and that-clause



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<b>5</b> A Human War for a Dispute Among Gods	Learning several famous stories in Greek mythology and figuring out their common idea	Description: Part I— How to Describe a Person	<b>93</b>
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# Listening & Speaking

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