



Reading Contents

	Topic	Page
1	Traffic Lights for Food A labeling system that helps people make healthier food choices ★Forget the Vegetables—Junk Food Could Help Fight Obesity	1
2	Positive Thinking and Happier Living Six tips suggested by Tal Ben-Shahar for pursuing happiness	27
3	Shamrocks for St. Patrick The origin of St. Patrick’s Day	53
4	Fight the Banana War Why people should support the idea of fair trade	77
5	Dying to Be Attractive The side effects that people may suffer when they try to improve their looks in an artificial way ★Cosmetic Surgery Shouldn’t Carry a Stigma	101
6	Anne Frank’s Diary A girl’s diary that reveals the cruelty of war	127
7	Let’s Be “Diverse” The importance of biodiversity	149
8	Always Open, Always Convenient Clever marketing strategies behind convenience stores in Taiwan	173
9	You Kids Are All Alike Stereotyping ★Stereotypes: We Cannot Live Without Them	197
10	Butterflies and Elephants How a girl overcomes her stage fright	223
11	Black Holes What a black hole is and how it develops	245
12	Most Quoted Quotes: Shakespeare’s Hamlet A few famous quotes from <i>Hamlet</i>	265

Patterns in Use

1. S + Vt (*wonder/ask/tell/know/etc.*) (+ O) + if/whether-clause
2. S₁ + V₁ + lest + S₂ (+ should) + V₂

1. S₁ (+ aux.) + be/V₁ ... if + S₂ + be + not/aux. + not + V₂ ...
→ S₁ (+ aux.) + be/V₁ ... unless + S₂ + be/V₂ ...
2. ... who/which (+ N)/how (+ adj./adv.)/what/why/etc.-clause ...

1. ... N, where-/when-clause
2. ... N + V-ing/p.p. ...

1. That-clause + be + adj. → It + be + adj. + that-clause
2. It + seems/seemed + that-clause
S + seem/seemed + to be/V/have p.p. ...

1. S + have/make/get + O + OC (*p.p.*)
S + let + O + OC (*be + p.p.*)
2. It + be (+ not) + N/phrase + that ...

1. S + make + O + OC (*adj./N*)
S + leave/keep/find + O + OC (*adj./prep. phrase*)
2. S + be + being + p.p.

1. S + V₁ + N, one/part/some/many/most/both/all/neither/none/etc. + of + which/whom + be/V₂ ...
2. with + O + OC (*V-ing/p.p.*)

1. S + never/aux. not + V₁ + without + V₂-ing
2. Because + S₁ + be/V₁ ..., S₂ + be/V₂ ...
Because of + N, S + be/V ...

1. Gerunds
2. that-clause as an “apposition”

1. Negative adv. (*little/seldom/hardly/never/no longer/etc.*) + aux. + S + V/be + S ...
2. S + sense verb (*see/watch/hear/feel/notice/etc.*) + O + V/V-ing

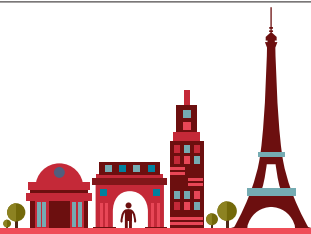
1. S + be/linking verb + adj.-er/more adj. + than ...
S + V + adv.-er/more adv. + than ...
2. It + be + said/believed/reported (+ that) + S + be/V/V-ed ...
→ S + be + said/believed/reported + to be/V/have p.p. ...

1. ... N, who/which/whom/whose ...
2. S + be + so + adj./V + so + adv. + that-clause
→ So + adj. + be + S/adv. + aux. + S + V + that-clause



Reading Contents

	Function	Writing Hands-on	Page
1 Traffic Lights for Food	Examining whether the diet is healthy	Comparison and Contrast: Part I	1
2 Positive Thinking and Happier Living	Collecting tips for happiness and comparing these tips	Comparison and Contrast: Part II	27
3 Shamrocks for St. Patrick	Learning about other famous holidays around the world	Cause and Effect: Part I	53
4 Fight the Banana War	Discussing the steps to build a fair-trade campus	Cause and Effect: Part II	77
5 Dying to Be Attractive	Expressing opinions about what beauty is	Expressing Opinions: Part I	101
6 Anne Frank's Diary	Discussing how to stop discrimination	Expressing Opinions: Part II	127
7 Let's Be "Diverse"	Describing a food web in a rain forest and how it influences humankind	Definition	149
8 Always Open, Always Convenient	Discussing the reasons behind the special service offered by convenience stores in different countries	Giving Reasons: Part I	173
9 You Kids Are All Alike	Breaking the stereotypes	Giving Reasons: Part II	197
10 Butterflies and Elephants	Discussing ways to deal with anxiety	Providing Examples: Part I	223
11 Black Holes	Discussing the "black holes" in daily life	Providing Examples: Part II	245
12 Most Quoted Quotes: Shakespeare's <i>Hamlet</i>	Learning the phrases invented by Shakespeare	Process	265



Listening & Speaking Contents

1	I Can't Seem to Find My Baggage	Function Claiming baggage
	<i>Page 290</i> ◀	
2	Welcome to Boston	Function Learning about cultural differences
	<i>Page 293</i> ◀	
3	Is That True?	Function Talking about impressions
	<i>Page 296</i> ◀	
4	Good Luck on Your Test Tomorrow	Function New students orientation
	<i>Page 300</i> ◀	
5	Are These Seats Taken?	Function Asking for sharing a table
	<i>Page 303</i> ◀	
6	I'd Like to Open a Bank Account	Function Opening a bank account
	<i>Page 306</i> ◀	
7	Here is the Syllabus for the Course	Function Talking about the syllabus
	<i>Page 309</i> ◀	
8	Footloose on the Freedom Trail	Function Joining a guided tour
	<i>Page 312</i> ◀	
9	Happy Fourth of July!	Function Celebrating the national day
	<i>Page 315</i> ◀	
10	Go, Red Sox!	Function Watching a sports game
	<i>Page 319</i> ◀	
11	Keep off the Lawn, Please	Function Expressing prohibitions and giving responses
	<i>Page 322</i> ◀	
12	I'd Like to Send This Package by Airmail	Function Asking for information about the postal service
	<i>Page 325</i> ◀	