

Reading



| Unit | Title | Topic | Page |
|------|--|---|------|
| 1 | Animal Imagery in Language | Animal-related images and expressions in language | 1 |
| 2 | Hey, Thanks! | The importance of friendship | 19 |
| 3 | Tips for Improving Your Memory | Ideas to improve your memory | 39 |
| 4 | A Colorful Life | Influences and symbolic meanings of colors | 59 |
| 5 | Blame It on the Brain | Gender differences in communication | 81 |
| 6 | A Rabbit's Foot and a Piece of Wood | Superstitions and customs | 103 |
| 7 | A Human War for a Battle Among Goddesses | The greatest war in Greek mythology | 123 |
| 8 | Mother's Hands | A mother's love | 143 |
| 9 | The "Hero" Called Frankenstein | A classic story about a scientist and the monster he created | 163 |
| 10 | The Alternative Nobel Prize | The funny and imaginative side of science | 183 |
| 11 | The Long-Haired Spirits and the Thao | A Thao legend that teaches about living in harmony with nature | 203 |
| 12 | Sharing Light Around the Globe | A play about sharing love and helping people in need around the world | 223 |

| Unit | Patterns in Use | Function | Writing Hands-on |
|------|--|---|--|
| 1 | 1. It + seems + that-clause S + seem(s) + to be/V/have V-en ... 2. S ₁ + be/linking verb + as adj. as + S ₂ ... S ₁ + V ₁ + as adv. as + S ₂ ... | Learning animal-related expressions | Coordinating Conjunctions: Part I |
| 2 | 1. S + be/V + such + N(P) + that-clause ... S + be/V + so + adj./adv. + that-clause ... 2. S + V (+ O) + if/whether-clause | Describing people | Coordinating Conjunctions: Part II |
| 3 | 1. Gerunds 2. The more + N/adj.-er/adv.-er + S ₁ + be/V ₁ ..., the more + N/adj.-er/adv.-er + S ₂ + be/V ₂ ... | Engaging memory | Subordinating Conjunctions: Part I |
| 4 | 1. S + V ₁ /be ... (in order) to + V ₂ ... → S + V ₁ /be ... so as to + V ₂ ... → S + V ₁ /be ... for the purpose of + V ₂ -ing ... 2. S + V + N(P) + who/which/that/whom/whose ... | Associating colors with objects or people | Subordinating Conjunctions: Part II |
| 5 | 1. It + be + (not) + adj. (+ for sb) + to V ... 2. with + O + OC (V-ing/V-en) | Identifying gender differences | Avoid Fragments |
| 6 | 1. S + V + N(P) + where/why-clause 2. Because S ₁ + be/V ₁ , S ₂ + be/V ₂ ... → Because of + N(P), S ₂ + be/V ₂ ... | Identifying expressions related to superstitions | Comma Splices |
| 7 | 1. S + V + N(P), who/which/whom/whose ... 2. S, V ₂ -ing/V ₂ -en ..., V ₁ ... | Learning one of the common ideas in Greek mythology | Run-On Sentences |
| 8 | 1. Negative adv. (never/nowhere/no longer/seldom ...) + aux./be + S ... 2. S + V (find/leave/keep) + O + OC (V-ing/V-en) | Expressing gratitude through writing a thank-you note | Avoid Unclear Pronoun References |
| 9 | 1. If + S ₁ + had (+ not) + V ₁ -en/been ..., S ₂ + would/could/might/should (+ not) + have + V ₂ -en/been ... 2. V ₂ -en/V ₂ -ing ..., S + V ₁ ... | Using imagination to create an alternative ending for a story | Proper Transitional Expressions: Part I |
| 10 | 1. No matter what/how/who/when/where/which-clause, S + V ... 2. It + be + N/phrase + that ... | Using imagination to find out or solve problems in daily life | Proper Transitional Expressions: Part II |
| 11 | 1. There + be + N(P) + V-ing ... 2. There + have + been + S ... There + used to + be + S ... | Learning to live in harmony with nature by examining the water-use habits | Avoid Shifts in Person |
| 12 | 1. S + V ₁ ... + when/while + S + V ₂ ... → S + V ₁ ... + when/while + V ₂ -ing ... 2. S + V + N(P) + that-clause ... S + that-clause + V ... | Thinking about how to help people in need | Shifts in Tense |

Listening & Speaking

| Unit | Title | Function | Page |
|-------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------|
| 1 | Can I Use Your Computer? | Making/Accepting/Refusing requests | 253 |
| 2 | What Do You Say? | Offering/Accepting/Refusing invitations | 257 |
| 3 | Have Some More | Offering/Accepting/Refusing Food | 262 |
| 4 | I'd Like to Make a Reservation | Making a reservation and ordering food | 266 |
| 5 | I'd Like to Meet You in Person | Going out with friends meeting online | 271 |
| 6 | Thank You | Thanking people | 275 |